Total No of Pages: 3 Roll No. B. Tech. IV - Sem. (Main) Exam., May - 2019 PCC Electronics & Communication Engineering 4EC4 – 07 Analog and Digital Communication Maximum Marks: 120 EC, EI

Time: 3 Hours

- PART A: Short answer questions (up to 25 words)  $10 \times 2$  marks = 20 marks.
- PART B: Analytical/Problem Solving questions (up to 100 words) 5×8 marks=40 marks. Candidates have to answer five questions out of seven
- **PART C**: Descriptive/Analytical/Problem Solving questions  $4 \times 15$  marks = 60 marks. Candidates have to answer four questions out of five.

NIL

### PART - A

- Q.1 Differentiate between 'bit interleaving' and 'word interleaving'.
- Q.2 What is quantization in PCM system?
  - Q.3 Write the important properties of line codes.
- Q.4 What is sampling theorem?
  - Q.5 Draw the circuit diagram of envelope detector.
  - Q.6 Sketch the signal constellation of QPSK modulation technique.
  - Q.7 What is the transmission rate of T1 carrier system?
  - Q.8 What is correlator?

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Q.9 What is minimum shift keying?

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Q.10 Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of pulse modulation as compared by continuous wave modulation.

## PART - B

- Q.1 Sketch the frequency domain representation of DSB-SC and SSB-SC signals, draw and explain the principle of balance modulator.
- Q.2 Determine the probabilities of errors of ASK, PSK and FSK systems and required bandwidth of each system. http://www.rtuonline.com
- Q.3 Determine the signal to quantization ratio of a delta modulator for a sinusoid signal with a bit rate of 64 kbps and input signal bandwidth of 4 kHz.
  - Q.4 Explain with the help of block diagrams working of QPSK transmitter and received.
- Q.5 Draw the block diagram of ADM and explain its working and compare with PCM.
- Q.6 Explain the terms slope overload and granular noise in Delta Modulation.
- Q.7 Explain optimum filter and matched filter.

# PART - C

- What is Inter symbol interference? Explain the causes, effect and remedies to reduce the ISI in communication systems. Why does raised cosine spectrum provide a means for zero ISI?
- 2 Draw the block diagram of phasing/Third method of generation of SSB-SC signals and detection of SSB-SC signals and briefly explain it. Also write the applications of SSB-SC signals and briefly explain it.

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- Q.3 Discuss the performance of AM and FM systems in presence of noise. Why pre emphasis and de-emphasis are required? Also discuss the threshold effect in angle modulation.
- Q.4 What do you mean by companding in PCM system? Why it is required? What are μ-law and A- law of companding?
- Q.5 A television signal having a BW of 4.2 MHz is transmitted using binary PCM system.
- Given that quantization levels are 512. Determine:
  - (i) Code word length
  - (ii) Transmission BW
  - (iii) Final bit rate
  - (iv) O/P signal to quantization ratio.

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